



Centralia Lake

Fisheries Fact Sheet

Centralia Lake was constructed in 1910 to serve as a water supply reservoir for the city of Centralia. Annual boat stickers and City tournament permits are required.

Location: Centralia Lake is located in Marion County approximately 2 miles west and 5 miles south of Salem, Illinois.

Area: Centralia Lake has a surface area of 254 acres, a maximum depth of 23 feet, and a mean depth of 10 feet. The lake has 12.9 miles of shoreline and a watershed of 4,480 acres.

Status of the Sport Fishery: The sport fish population in Centralia Lake is comprised primarily of largemouth bass, bluegill, white and black crappie, and channel catfish. Other common species include redear sunfish, common carp, and yellow bullheads. The fish population is surveyed annually, and summaries below are based on the results of the most recent population survey and four-year trends in the population indices.

Largemouth Bass - The overall size structure of the bass population is good and relatively stable. There was a slight decrease in the number of bass in the 12” – 15” size range, but also a slight increase in the number of 15 – 20” bass. Approximately 30% of the adult bass in the sample exceeded the 15” minimum length limit. The catch rate was high at 132 fish per hour and was well above the goal of 60 per hour. Body condition remained stable and good (avg. Wr = 94). Fishing prospects for the coming year should be very good with most keeper bass ranging from 15” – 20” in length and weighing between 1.5 – 5 pounds.

Bluegill/Redear – The size structure of the bluegill population remains fair. The number of larger bluegill was well below optimal (RSD-7 = 1). Many bluegill between 5” – 7” were collected and no bluegill over 7.5” were collected. In 2021, anglers can expect to catch an abundance of bluegill 5” – 7” in length weighing 0.1 to 0.2 pounds. The size structure of the redear sunfish collected in the 2020 sample was good. Approximately 25% of the adult redear were 9” or longer and 20% were 10” or longer. Expect most redear to be between 7” – 9” and 0.20 – 0.45 pounds, with some larger fish exceeding 10” and approaching 0.66 pounds.

Crappie – The white crappie population continued to look good, while the size structure of the black crappie population remained poor. Approximately 20% of the adult white crappie in the sample exceeded 9” in length and 9% exceeded 10”. Nearly 50% of the adult white crappie in the sample were between 8” – 10”. Most black crappie were in the 7” – 9” range with no fish exceeding 10” in length. Only 7% of the adult black crappie in the sample exceeded 9” in length. Body condition for both species remained below their lake management plan targets. Crappie fishing should be good in the coming year with the best fish ranging between 0.5 - 1.3 lbs.

Channel Catfish – As a result of recent stocking efforts, the channel catfish population density is improving but remains low. The current population exhibits good growth rates and body condition (Wr = 97). Fishing in the coming year should be fair to good with the majority of fish ranging from 1 – 5 lbs.

Fishing Regulations:

Species	Daily Creel Limit	Minimum Length Limit
Largemouth Bass	6	15”
Channel Catfish	6	

Additional Regulations: City of Centralia boat and tournament permits are required and may be purchased at the City Clerk’s office at 101 S. Locust, Centralia.

Contacts: Centralia City Clerk’s office 618/533-7625, IDNR Fisheries 618/393-6732.

Updated 12/14/2020